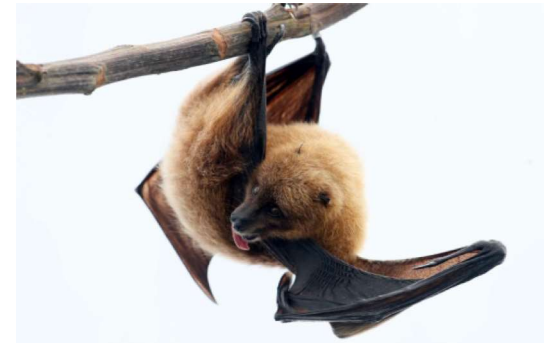
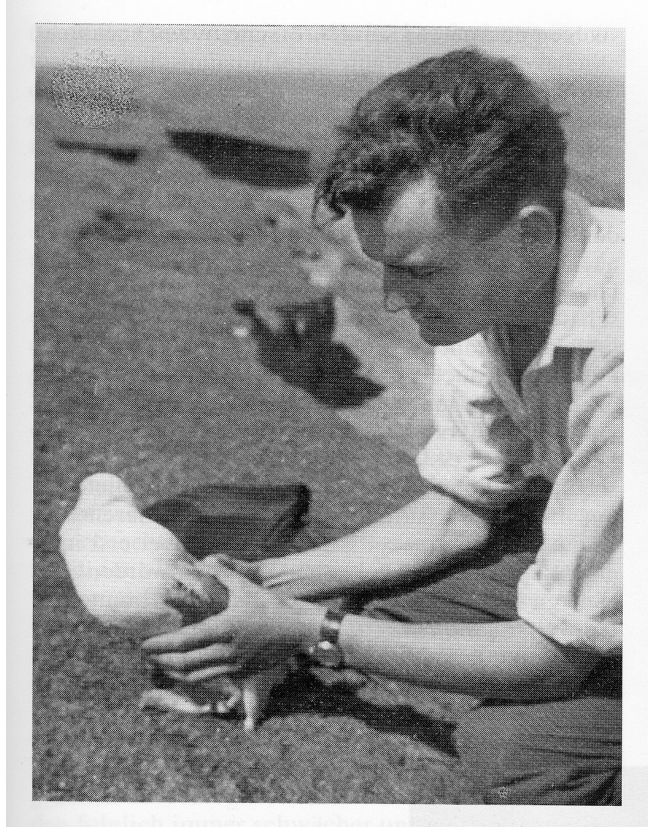


Peut-on vieillir dans la nature?



L'exemple du fulmar boréal



Orkney, 1950

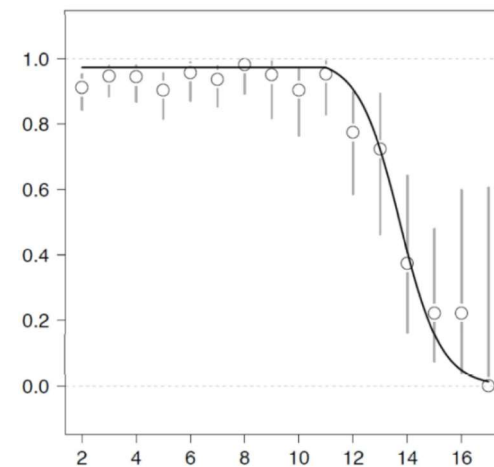


Orkney, 1992

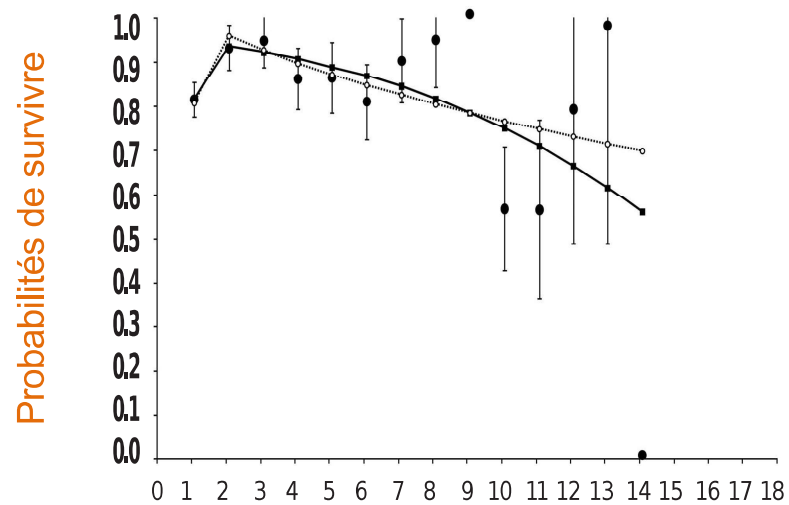
Le cas du chevreuil



Probabilité de donner naissance

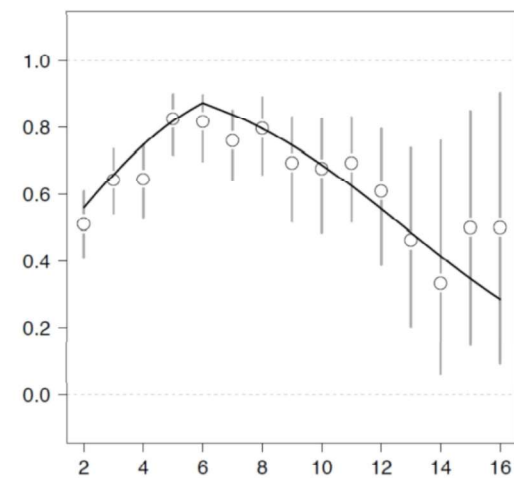


Age (années)



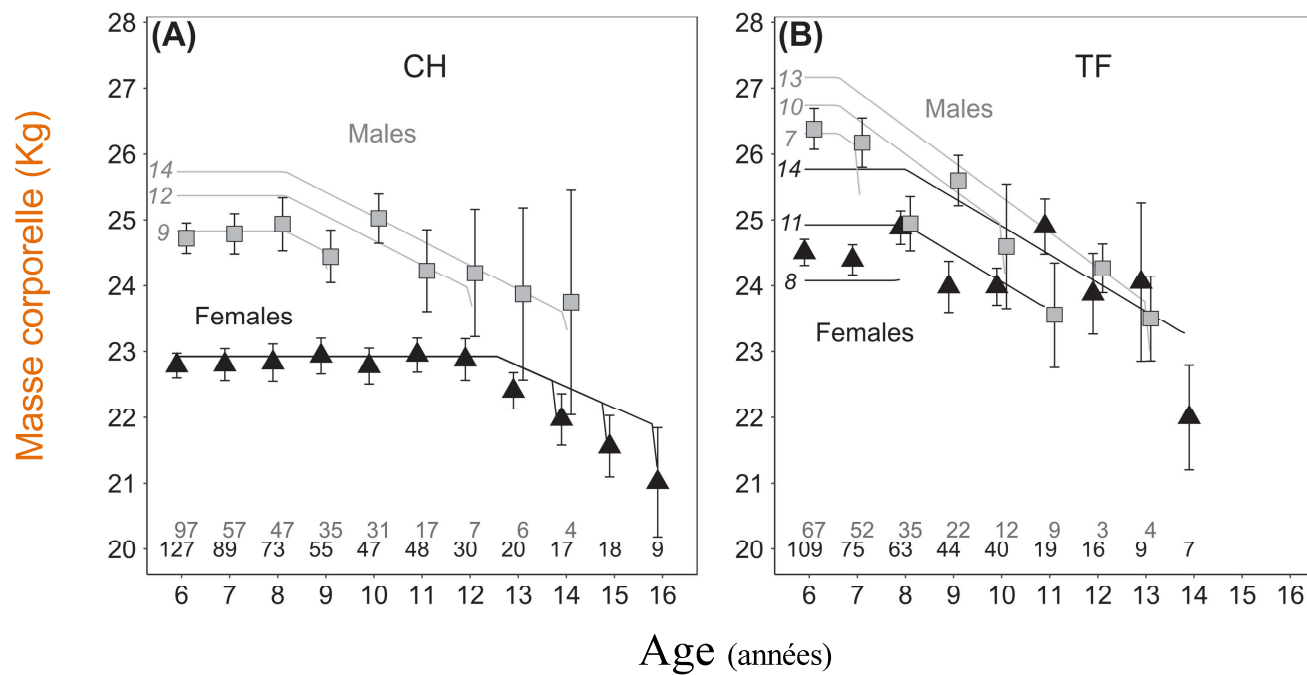
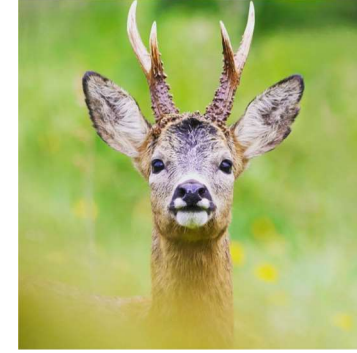
Age (années)

Probabilité de donner naissance à des jumeaux

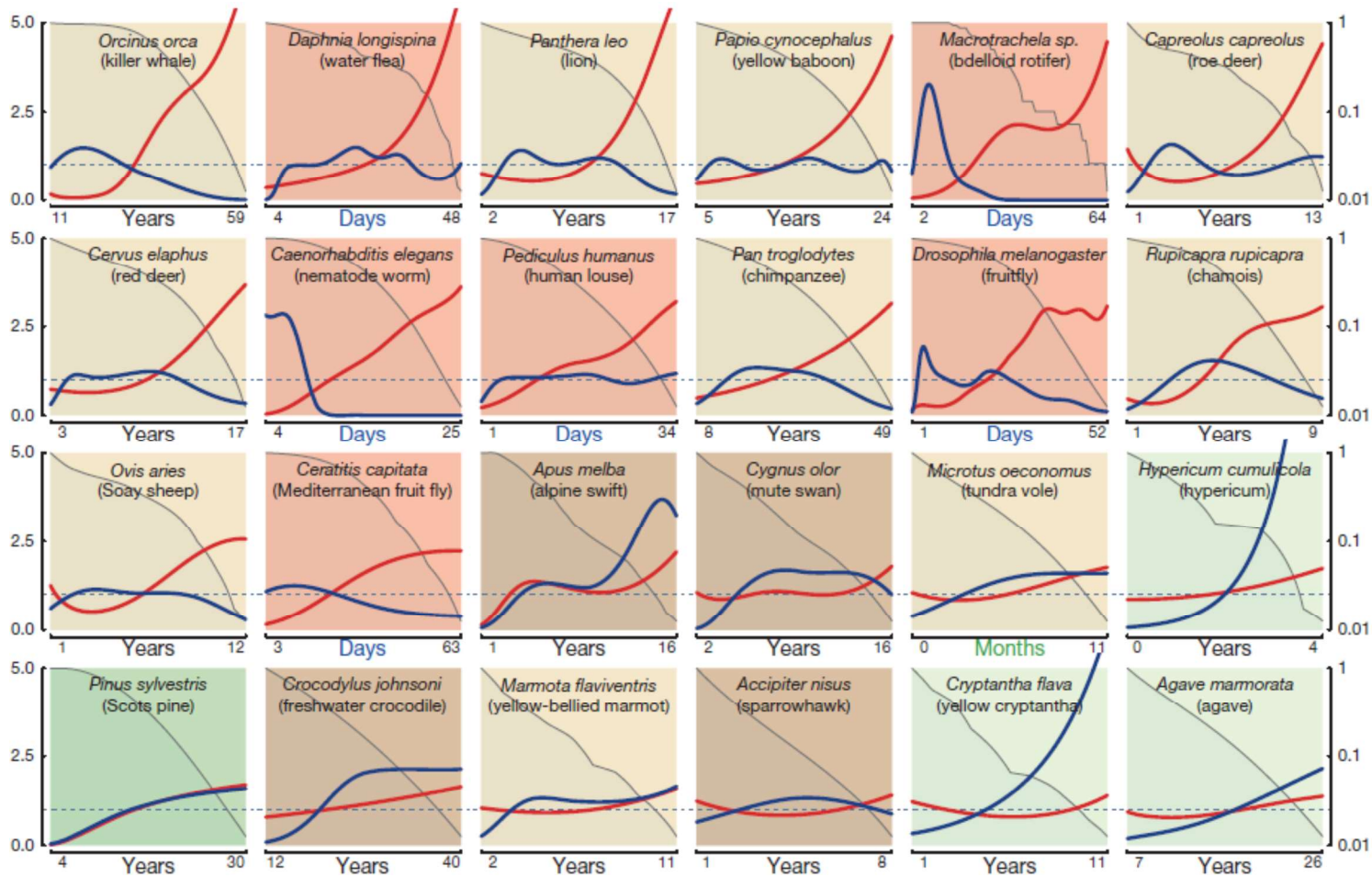





Age (années)

Le cas du chevreuil



Un processus quasi-universel



 Mortalité
 Survie
 Fécondité

